NAME\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Date\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Block\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Directions:** Read over the chart & re-familiarize yourself with the key ideas of the *Enlightenment Thinkers* listed. Then, with your partner from last class go through ***both*** documents (*D of I & D of R of M & HC)* and find who inspired their ideas by matching the proper *Enlightenment Thinker’s* idea(s) with what is written in the document(s). Use the “matching sheet” provided for you below to help keep track of your answers.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Thinker | *Declaration of Independence* **Evidence** | *Declaration of the Rights of Man & the Human Citizen* **Evidence** |
| **Descartes**: Key Idea-Humans are governed by Reason |  |  |
| **John Locke:** Key Idea-All people possess natural rights & government’s job is to protect them |  |  |
| **Montesquieu**: Key Idea-Separation of Powers & checks & balances  **Voltaire:** Key Idea-Freedom of speech & assembly |  |  |
| **Rousseau**: Key Ideas-A Social Contract (written constitution) is required between people & government & people cannot keep ***all*** rights to themselves |  |  |
| **Wollstonecraft:** Key Idea-Women’s individual rights & equality |  |  |
| **Thomas Hobbes:** Key Idea-People need a strong ruler to keep them under control |  |  |
| **Beccaria:** Key Idea- Laws should protect, not punish citizens. |  |  |