***ESPA*Ñ*OL 103 Cuadros Volumen 3***

**CAPITULO - 11 ¿Qué tal la vida sentimental? 2**

* talk about friendship and love
* write soap opera episode and a blog post about it
* describe guests at a wedding
* express desire and wishes
* share opinions
* Venezuela

**La vida sentimental Love life**

**las relaciones Relationship**

la alianza alliance

la amistad friendship

el amor love

la aventura amorosa affair

la cita date

la cita a ciegas blind date

el noviazgo engagement

**Los sentimientos feelings**

la alegría joy, happiness

el cariño affection

la cobardía cowardice

la esperanza hope

la pesadilla nightmare

la tristeza sadness

**Las personas**

el amante lover

el enemigo enemy

el novio boyfriend

la pareja couple

la pareja malemparejada mismatched couple

el querido beloved

el rompecorazones heartbreaker

atraer to attract

burlarse de to make fun of

calentarse(ie) to heat up; to get heated up (about)

comprometerse to get engaged

conocerse to meet; to get to know each other

corregir(i) to correct

darse cuenta de to realize, to find out

disfrutar de to enjoy

echar de menos to miss

extrañar to miss

emocionarse to be moved; to get excited

enamorarse de to fall in love

enterarse de to find out

esforzarse (ue) por to make an effort

estar con to be with

estar juntos to be together

estar peleados to be on the outs; to be broken up

hacerse amigos to become friends

impresionar to impress

llevarse bien to get along well with

llevarse mal to get along badly with

olvidar to forget

perdonar to forgive

recapitular to sum up, to recap

romper con to break up with

salir con to go out with, to date

sufrir to suffer

traicionar to betray

amistoso friendly

bromista joker; prankster

cariñoso affectionate

cobarde cowardly

comprensivo understanding

enamorado in love

exagerado tends to exaggerate

experimentado experienced

íntimo intimate, close

sensible sensitive

valiente brave

querido/a dear

**La boda The wedding**

**Las personas**

las damas de honor bridesmaids

el cortejo courtship

los invitados guests

la madrina godmother

el padrino godfather

el marido husband

la mujer woman, wife

el novio groom, bride

los padrinos groomsmen

**Las celebraciones Celebrations, Festivities**

el aniversario de bodas wedding anniversary

el banquete banquet

el beso kiss

el brindis toast

el buffet buffet

la caricia caress

la ceremonia religiosa religious ceremony

la ceremonia civil civil ceremony

la luna de miel honeymoon

la reunión reunion

la sorpresa surprise

los votos matrimoniales marriage vows

abrazar to hug

acariciar to caress

acercarse a to get nearer to; to get close to

acordarse (ue) de to remember

alejarse de to distance oneself from

amar to love

aparecer(le) to appear

brindar to toast

casarse con to get married to

celebrar to celebrate

desaparecer to disappear

devolver(ue) to return (an item)

emparejarse to pair off

festejar to celebrate; to party

invitar to invite

llorar to cry

querer(ie) to love

regalar to give as a gift

resultar to result in

**Etapas de la vida Stages of life**

el nacimiento birth

la infancia infancy, childhood

la niñez childhood

la adolescencia adolescence

la juventud youth

la madurez maturity

la vejez old age

la muerte death

nacer to be born

crecer to grow

graduarse de to graduate from

separarse de to separate from

divorciarse de to divorce from

quedarse solo to remain alone; to be left alone

jubilarse to retire

morir(ue) to die

**El estado civil Marital status**

casado married

recién casado recently married

recién casados newlyweds

divorciado divorced

separado separated

soltero single

viudo widowed

el matrimonio marriage

la separación separation

el divorcio divorce

**Frases útiles**

a medida que as

a pesar de in spite of

entretanto meanwhile, in the meantime

hacer cuentas to sum up

mantener en sintonía to stay tuned

mientras tanto meanwhile, in the meantime

tal como (lo,la,los,las) pinta the way he(she) tells it

**GRAMATICA**

***THE SUBJUNCTIVE MOOD***

-The ***Indicative*** Mood is used to express factual, definite events. By contrast the ***Subjunctive*** is used to reflect the speaker’s feelings or attitudes toward events, or when the speaker views events as uncertain, unreal, or hypothetical.

- Is used in subordinate or dependent clauses.

- The expression that requires the use of the subjunctive is in the main clause. The subjunctive appears in the subordinate clause.

- It requires two subjects doing an action.

-is formed from the stem of the present indicative, first person singular. The final –o is changed as follows:

 ***-ar -er/-ir***

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| yo -e | yo -a |
| tú -es | tú -as |
| él/ella/Ud. –e | él/ella/Ud. –a |
| nosotros -emos | nosotros -amos |
| vosotros -ies | vosotros -ais |
| ellos/ellas/Uds. –en | ellos/ellas/Uds. -an |

***Irregular verbs:***

***Infinitive Present Ind. Present Subj.***

caber quepo quepa quepas quepa quepamos quepan

caer caigo caiga caigas caiga caigamos caigan

decir digo diga digas diga digamos digan

hacer hago haga hagas haga hagamos hagan

oír oigo oiga oigas oiga oigamos oigan

poner pongo ponga pongas ponga pongamos pongan

salir salgo salga salgas salga salgamos salgan

tener tengo tenga tengas tenga tengamos tengan

traer traigo traiga traigas traiga traigamos traigan

valer valgo valga valgas valga valgamos valgan

venir vengo venga vengas venga vengamos vengan

ver veo vea veas vea veamos vean

**Stem-changing verbs:**

-In **–ar** and **–er** verbs, the stem changes in the present subjunctive are the same as those in the present

indicative.

-Stem changing **–ir** verbs (sentir, dormir, etc.) also change in the nosotros form (**e-i, o-u**)

 ie: sentir (ie) dormir(ue)

 sienta s**I**ntamos duerma d**U**rmamos

 sientas duermas

 sienta sientan duerma duerman

**Consonant changing verbs:**

-car -que bus**QU**e busQUEs busQUe busQUemos busQUen

-gar -gue jue**GU**e jueGUes jueGUe juGUemos jueGUen

-zar -ce almuer**C**e almuerCes almuerCe almorCemos almuerCen

-ger -ja reco**J**a recoJas recoJa recoJamos recoJan

-gir -ja eli**J**a eliJas eliJa eliJamos eliJan

-guir -ga (drop U) consiga consigas consiga consigamos consigan

-uir -ya (add a y) constru**Y**a construYas construYa construYamos construYan

cono**cer** conozco cono**ZC**a conoZCas conoZCa conoZCamos conoZCan

tradu**cir** traduzco tradu**ZC**a traduZCas traduZCa traduZCamos traduZCan

**Irregular verbs**

**D**ar dé des dé demos den

**I**r vaya vayas vaya vayamos vayan

**S**aber sepa sepas sepa sepamos sepan

**H**aber haya hayas haya hayamos hayan

**E**star esté estés esté estemos estén

**S**er sea seas sea seamos sean

***USES:***

 -***Volition***: demands, wishes, advice, persuasion, and other attempts to impose will.

 Ella quiere que yo viaje hoy.

 -***Emotion***: pity, joy, fear, surprise, hope, and so on.

 Espero que lleguen temprano.

 -***Doubt***: disbelief, denial, uncertainty, and negated facts.

 Dudo que lleguen hoy.

 -***Unreality***: indefiniteness and nonexistence.

 No hay nadie que quiera ir.

***I. The subjunctive with verbs of volition***:

-All impositions of will, as well as indirect or indirect or implied commands, require the subjunctive in the subordinate clause.

 –Express what people wish, need, request, desire, or want others to do (or not to do).

 Ella quiere que yo estudie.

 Quiere que le dé el libro.

 Sí, y también necesito que firme la tarjeta de embarque.

\*\*\* If there is no change of subject, the infinitive is used after the verb of volition.

 Yo no quiero ir.

 **VERBS OF VOLITION**

aconsejar- to advise

desear- to wish

esperar- to hope

insistir en- to insist on

mandar- to order

necesitar- to need

pedir(i,i)- to request, to ask for

permitir- to permit, to allow

prohibir- to prohibit, to allow

querer(ie)- to want

recomendar(ie)- to recommend

requerir(ie,i)- to require

sugerir (ie,i)- to suggest

 **PART II**

 **IMPERSONAL EXPRESSIONS-** express emotions and opinions.

es bueno it’s good

es extraño it’s strange

es fantástico it’s fantastic

es horrible it’s horrible

es importante it’s important

es imprescindible it’s extremely important

es interesante it’s interesting

es una lástima it’s a shame

es lógico it’s logical

es malo it’s bad

es mejor it’s better

es necesario it’s necessary

es ridículo it’s ridiculous

es terrible it’s terrible